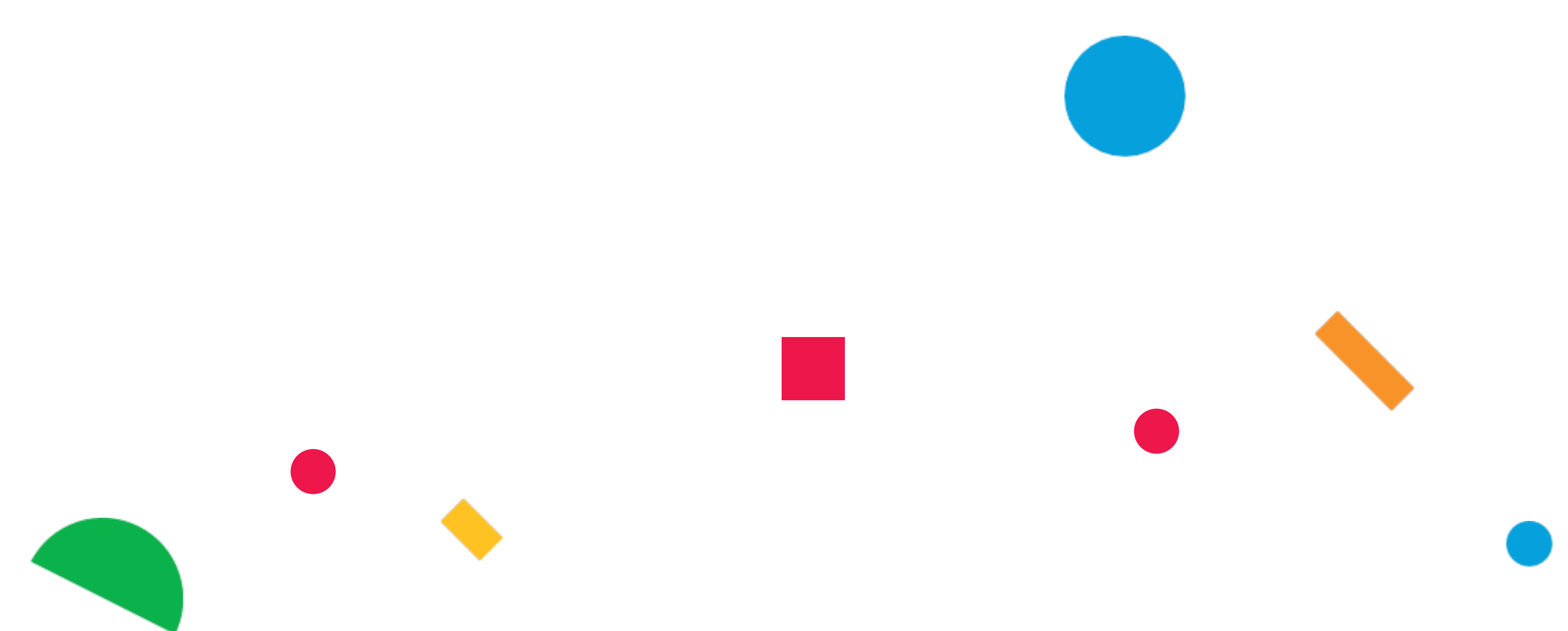




Technology

NOME STARTUP



logo

foto

